

## Emission Inventory Options within WRF/Chem

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(CIRES/University of Colorado, NOAA/ESRL)

- WRF/Chem design considerations
- Putting anthropogenic emissions in the model
- How good are the North American inventories?
- Global inventories

# WRF/Chem design considerations

## (current configuration)

### Basic emissions are specified “outside” of WPS or WRF system

- 4-dimensional arrays (I,J,K,time) for each emitted species
- Emission variables specified in the Registry (e\_co, e\_so2...etc.)
- Time dependent handled in share/mediation\_integrate (e.g., anthro)
- Time-independent em. data added to wrfinput\_<dx> files (e.g., biogenic)

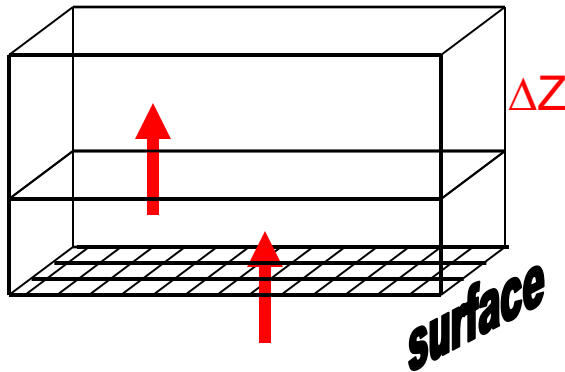
### Practical Constraints:

- WRF domain (horizontal and vertical) must be pre-defined - [real.exe](#)
- Up to User to link:
  - Emissions inventory - Chemical Mechanism
  - Spatial Allocation - Temporal Variations
- No internal coupling with WRF for anthropogenic plume rise calculations  
(But biomass burning options do incorporate plume rise!)

# Chemistry mechanisms in WRF-Chem3.6

<i>Chemical mechanisms</i>	<i>Fixed versions</i>	<i>KPP</i>	<i>Coupled to the aerosol schemes</i>
<b>RADM2</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>MADE/SORGAM, GOCART</b>
<b>RACM</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>MADE/SORGAM, GOCART</b>
<b>RACM-MIM</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>None</b>
<b>RACM-ESRL</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>MADE/SORGAM, MADE/SOA_VBS</b>
<b>CB4</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>None</b>
<b>CBMZ</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>MOSAIC</b>
<b>MOZART</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>GOCART</b>
<b>SAPRC99</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>MOSAIC</b>
<b>NMHC9</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>None</b>
<b>CRIMECH</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>MOSAIC</b>

# How are emissions added within WRF/Chem?



adopted convention:

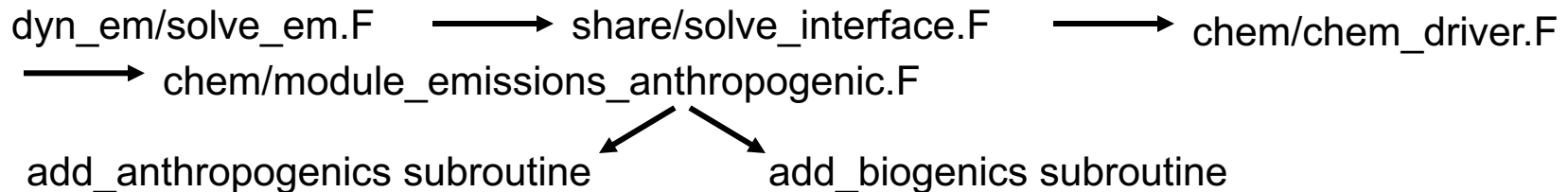
**Emission units:** moles/km<sup>2</sup>/hr - gas phase  
μg/km<sup>2</sup>/hr - aerosol

For both surface and elevated sources

## WRF/Chem gas/aerosol units

Gas-phase: ppmv (parts per million by volume)

Aerosol: μg/kg<sub>(dry air)</sub>



$$\square_{(\text{new})} = \square_{(\text{old})} + \Delta t \cdot [\text{Emission}] / \Delta Z / \square_{\text{AIR}}$$

[  $\Delta Z$ , and  $\square_{\text{AIR}}$  are not constant ]

# Where are the emissions data and processing routines?


<ftp://aftp.fsl.noaa.gov/divisions/taq>


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emissions\_data\_2011/

(NEI-2011 inventory –  
4km res., North America)

## Name

 [em11v1\\_file1.tar](#)

 [em11v1\\_file2.tar](#)

Use emiss\_v04.F included in  
em11v1\_file1.tar to process

---

global\_emissions/

GoCART aerosol options

Domains outside of North America

(EDGAR/HTAP inventory – 2010  
base year, 0.1 degree res., Global)

## Name

 [global\\_emissions\\_v3\\_02aug2012.tar.gz](#)

 [global\\_emissions\\_v3\\_24aug2015.tar.gz](#)

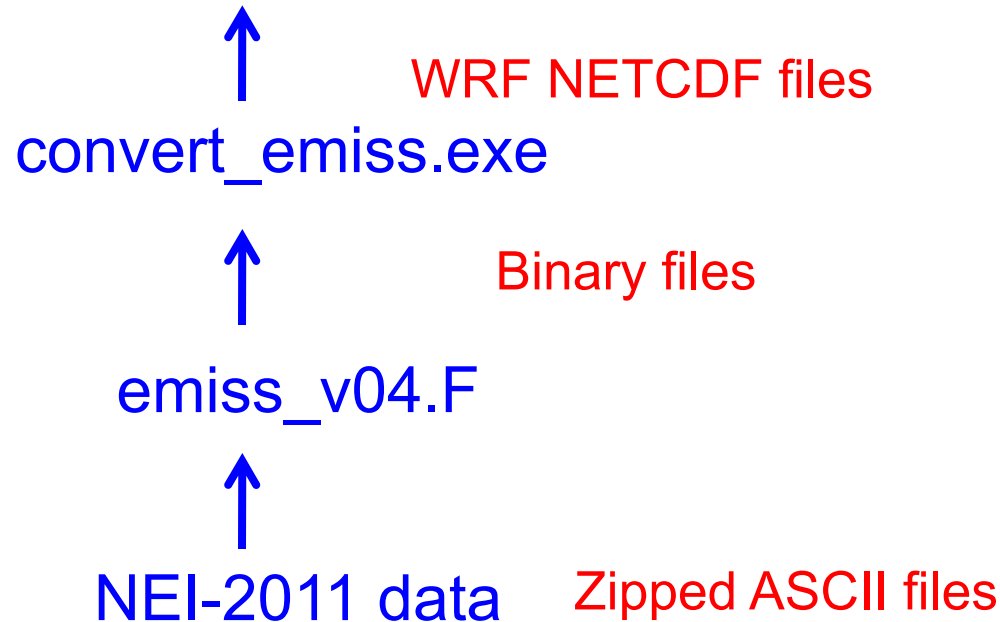
 [prep\\_chem\\_sources\\_v1.4\\_08aug2013.tar.gz](#)

 [prep\\_chem\\_sources\\_v1.5\\_24aug2015.tar.gz](#)

Use prep\_chem\_sources\_v1.5  
to process

# Incorporating the NEI-2011 emissions within WRF/Chem

Traditional way: WRF/Chem (med\_read\_bin\_chem\_emiss)



- Auxiliary input files can be used for emissions (also with parallel option)
- Emission variables defined in Registry
- Specify filenames, timing, ...etc. in namelist.input file

# The netcdf anthropogenic emission files

(read in `convert_emiss.F`)

- Hourly emissions for the 3-D grid ( $K=1$ , `kemit`)
- Emission variables must match photochemical mechanism (`emiss_opt`, `chem_opt`) and variable assignments in the Registry (i.e. `e_co`, `e_so2` ... etc.)

## Naming Convention:

`io_style_emissions=1`

`wrfchemi_<hour>_d<domain_id>` (`wrfchemi_00to11z_d01` and `wrfchemi_12to23z_d01`)

Average emissions (typical summer day) : used for each day of the simulation

`io_style_emissions=2`

`wrfchemi_d<domain_id>_<date/time>` (`wrfchemi_d01_2006-04-06_00:00:00`)

Day specific emissions: time and date in netcdf header must match simulation date

## Anthropogenic emission options (within the namelist file)

`emiss_opt = 2` (use RADM2 anthropogenic emissions)

`emiss_opt = 3` (use RADM2/MADE/SORGAM anthropogenic emissions)

`emiss_opt = 4` (use CBMZ/MOSAIC anthropogenic emissions)

`emiss_opt = 5` ( biomass burn with RACM/GoCart PM2.5)

`emiss_opt = 6` ( biomass burn with simple GoCart PM2.5)

`emiss_opt = 7` ( MOZART emissions)

`emiss_opt = 8` ( MOZART + GoCart PM2.5 emissions)

# How are the netcdf anthropogenic emission files generated?

Three step process:

1. Generate “Binary Intermediates” with variables and format defined in: `convert_emiss.F`
2. Run `real.exe` to generate netcdf header and domain information (`wrfinput_d01` file)
3. Compile and run `convert_emiss.F`

## Considerations when using `convert_emiss.F`

`Convert_emiss` is broken for WRF/Chem version 3.7 and later  
- there are work arounds (compile/run `convert_emiss` from version 3.6)

Must be run twice (00 to 12Z emissions, 12Z to 24Z emissions)  
for `io_style_emissions=1`

Namelist for `real.exe` run must have proper variable specification  
(emission update interval, `kemit`, date/time for `io_style_emissions=2`,  
domain definitions)

Binary intermediate filename(s) are specified in the namelist.



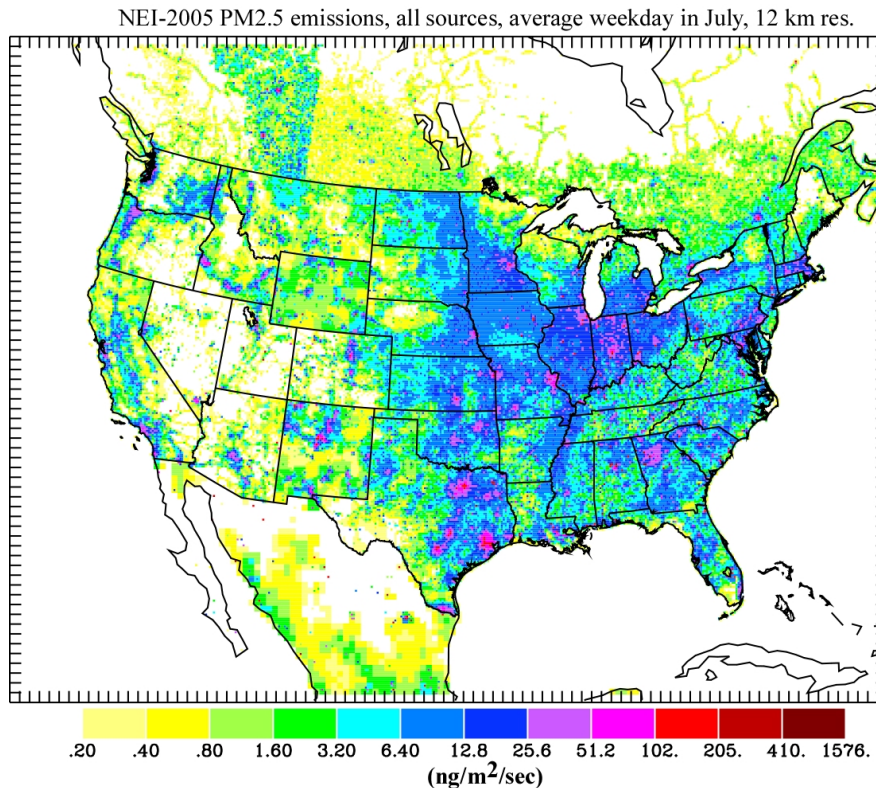
## The “binary intermediate” emissions files can be generated by: `emiss_v04.F`

- Use `emiss_v04.F` as a template for your particular chemical mechanism and emission option.
- Number of emitted species, specie names, 3-D emission fields from 00Z to 01Z, 3-D fields from 01Z to 02Z,....etc.
- Species number and order must match what's in `convert_emiss.F`.
- Emission variable names must match chemical mechanism (`emiss_opt`, `chem_opt`) and variable assignments in the Registry (i.e. `e_co`, `e_so2` ... etc.)
- Two “binary intermediate” files are expected in `convert_emiss.F` (e.g. `wrfem12k_00to12z` and `wrfem12k_12to24z`)

## emiss\_v04.F

- For North America only
  - U.S. EPA NEI-2011 emission inventories (4km resolution)
  - Includes U.S. and Canadian point emissions from CEMS measurements of 2006
  - VOC speciation according to SAPRC-11 and RACM2 photochemical mechanisms
- 
- Uses “raw” emissions files (zipped ASCII, hourly, NEI-2011 emissions)
  - Domain, including vertical height levels, must be defined (nesting options)  
(Lambert Conformal, Polar Stereographic currently supported)
  - Simple grid dumping from 4km domain into user domain
  - Any plume-rise from point sources must be specified here -  
(momentum lift only in current configuration)
  - Requires VOC conversion table from SAPRC-11/RACM2 VOC  
to user photochemical mechanism (table for RACM in standard release)

# Gridded domain defined by U.S. EPA 4-km spatial surrogate file



## Canada:

Area sources: U.S. EPA, base year 2000

Point sources: EC's NPRI, August 2006

16707 total, 79 CEMS

## U.S.:

Area sources from U.S. EPA:

NEI-2011 onroad/nonroad from MOBILE

NEI-2011 for other area sources

Point sources: 2011 CEMS, NEI-2011

151040 total, 4455 CEMS

## Mexico (from WRAP program):

Area sources from U.S. EPA, base year 1999

36 km resolution only

Point sources (1999): 769 total

## Some Devils in the Details:

66 spatial surrogates for U.S., 63 for Canada, 2 for Mexico

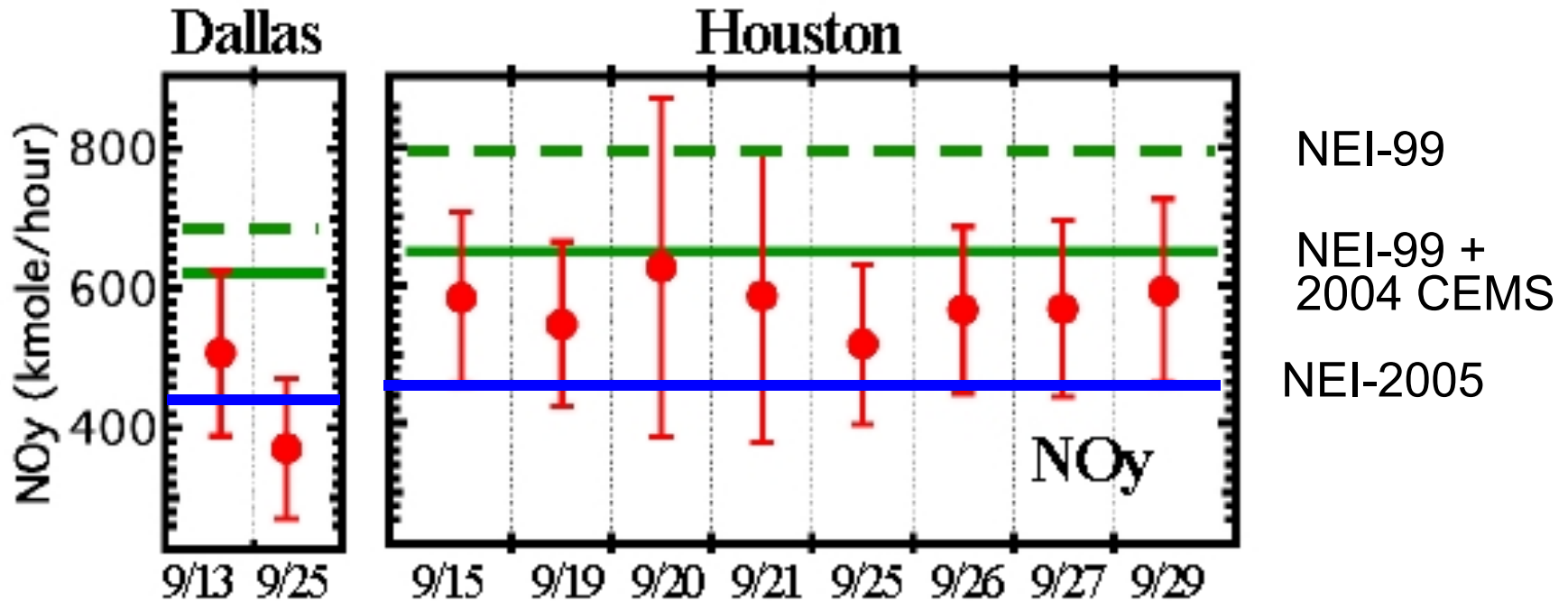
No biomass burning from non-agricultural fires (wild or prescribed)

Ship emissions outside of ports spread over large areas (no ship tracks)

Canadian point emissions rely on SIC to U.S. EPA SCC translation table

etc.....

NO<sub>y</sub> emissions determined from mass-balance method by NOAA/ESRL/CSD.  
11:00 am LT emissions from Houston and Dallas during TexAQS-2006.  
Derived from upwind/downwind transects within the PBL,  
observed winds, PBL heights and NO<sub>y</sub> measurements



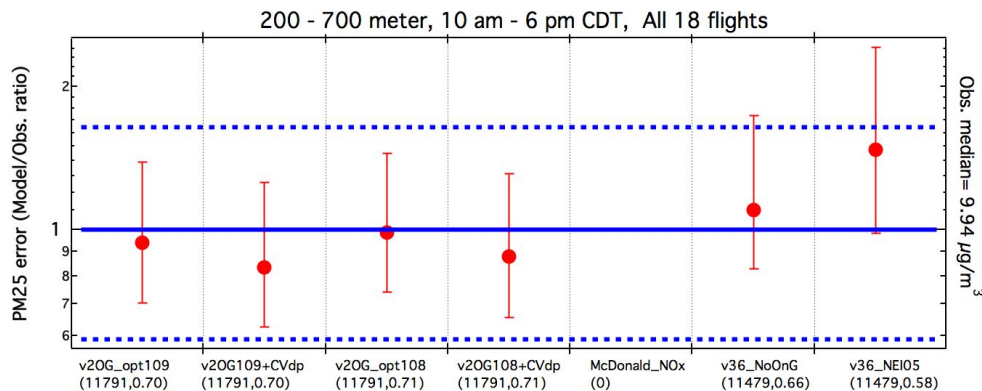
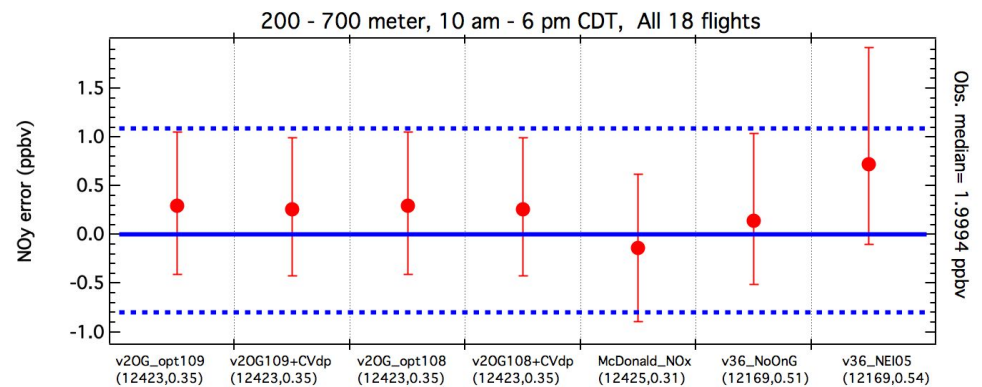
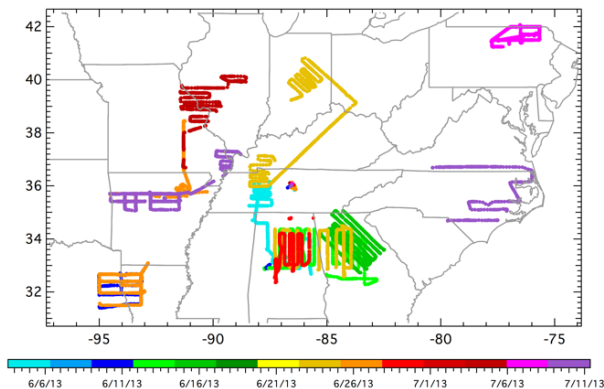
Uncertainty limits in observations include PBL and background uncertainties

Emission inventory from 11:00am to noon, LT (representative of daylight average)  
over pre-determined ~100 X 100 km<sup>2</sup> domains

Anderson et al. (2014):  
NEI-2011 NO<sub>y</sub> emissions high by a factor of 2 in the eastern U.S

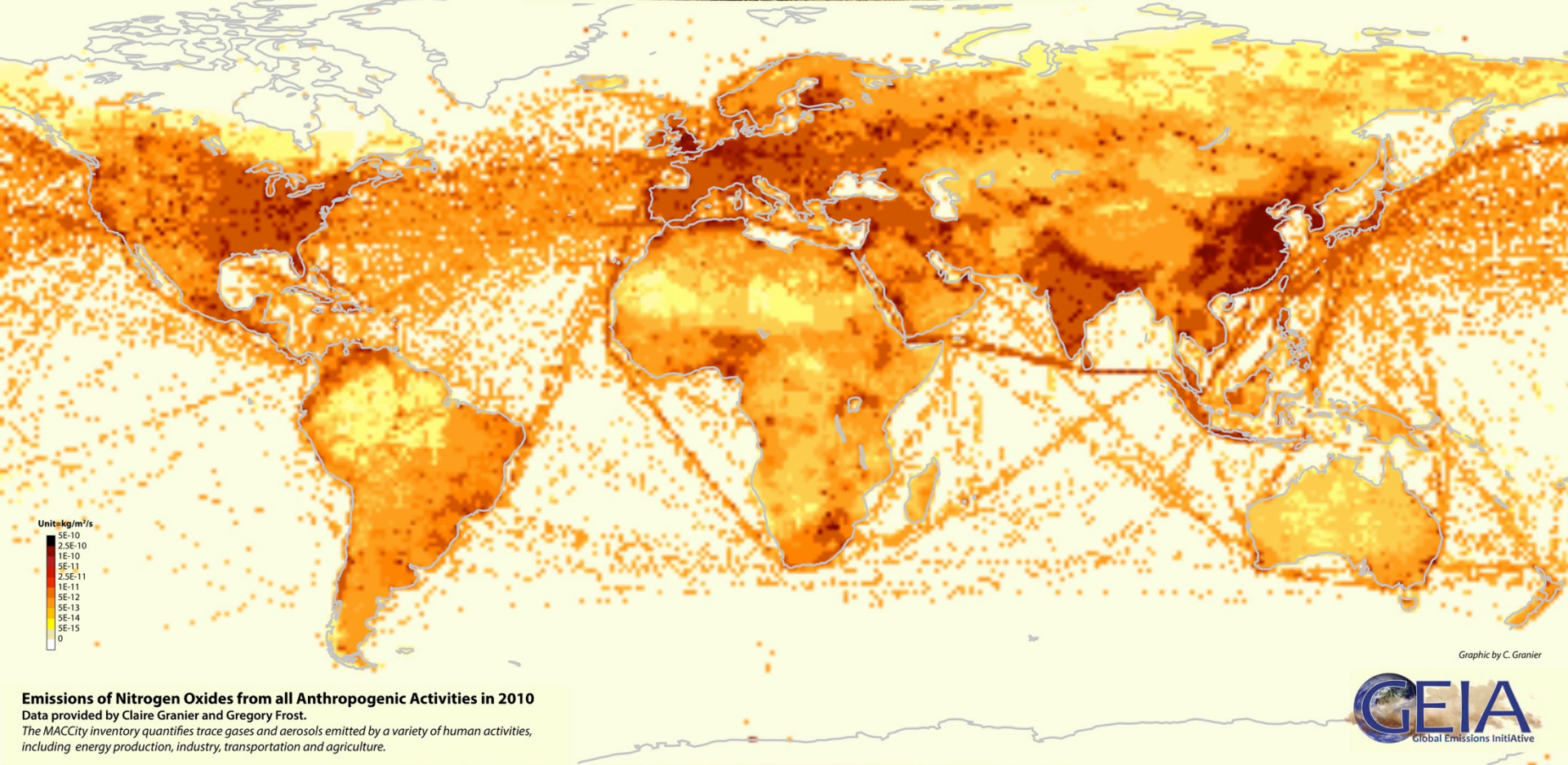
Travis et al. (2016):  
NEI-2011 NO<sub>y</sub> emissions high by a factor of 30 to 60% U.S

## SENEX-2013 NOAA/ESRL/CSD field campaign



NO<sub>y</sub> – median 15% high (was 30%)  
PM2.5 – 5% low (was 45% high)





Graphic by C. Granier



**Emissions of Nitrogen Oxides from all Anthropogenic Activities in 2010**  
 Data provided by Claire Granier and Gregory Frost.  
 The MACCity inventory quantifies trace gases and aerosols emitted by a variety of human activities, including energy production, industry, transportation and agriculture.



# A list of recent global inventories

Author	Acronym	Reference or Website	Years	Resolution
Lamarque et al.	ACCMIP	<a href="http://eccad.sedoo.fr">eccad.sedoo.fr</a>	1900-2000	0.5x0.5
Riahi et al.	RCPs	<a href="http://eccad.sedoo.fr">eccad.sedoo.fr</a>	2000-2100	0.5x0.5
Granier et al.	MACCity	<a href="http://eccad.sedoo.fr">eccad.sedoo.fr</a>	2000-2015	0.5x0.5
Maenhout et al.	EDGAR4.2	<a href="http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu">edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu</a>	1970-2008	0.1x0.1
Crippa et al.	EDGAR4.3	<a href="http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu">edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu</a>	1970, 2010	0.1x0.1
Maenhout et al.	HTAPv2	<a href="http://edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu">edgar.jrc.ec.europa.eu</a>	2008, 2010	0.1x0.1
Klimont et al.	ECLIPSE v4, v5	<a href="http://iiasa.ac.at">iiasa.ac.at</a>	1990-2030	0.5x0.5
Schultz et al.	RETRO	<a href="http://juelich ftp">juelich ftp</a>	1960-2000	0.5x0.5
Bond et al.	Bond	<a href="http://Hiwater.org">Hiwater.org</a>	1850-2000	country
Junker&Liousse	J&L	<a href="http://eccad.sedoo.fr">eccad.sedoo.fr</a>	1860-2003	1x1
Huang Y. et al.	PKU	<a href="http://inventory.pku.edu.cn">inventory.pku.edu.cn</a>	1960-2009	0.1x0.1
Smith et al.	PNNL	<a href="http://sedac.ciesin.columbia.edu">sedac.ciesin.columbia.edu</a>	1850-2005	1x1

**Blue: inventories providing just a few species**


All the data are publicly available. Most available at: [eccad.sedoo.fr](http://eccad.sedoo.fr), the database of the **Global Emissions Initiative (GEIA)**



# Where can you get most of these emissions ?

=> ECCAD : Atmospheric Compounds and Compilation of Ancillary Data

<http://pole-ether.fr/eccad>




**Home**

- Data Catalogue ▶
- Data Visualization ▶
- Emission Calcul. ▶
- Project ▶
- Users ▶

Newsletter #1



Partners



ECCAD v6.6.3

## ECCAD - THE GEIA DATABASE

LOGIN   [Not yet registered?](#)



### Emissions of atmospheric Compounds & Compilation of Ancillary Data

[Data Catalogue](#) [Data Visualization](#) [Emission Calculation](#)

#### Emissions Inventories

■ Anthropogenic ■ Biomass burning ■ Natural

##### GLOBAL INVENTORIES

- MACCity ACCMIP RCPs EDGARv4.2 PEGASOS\_PBL-v2 EDGARv3.2FT2000 RETRO
- ECLIPSE\_GAINS\_4a Junker-Liousse HYDE1.3 Andres\_CO2\_v2013 AMAP\_Mercury
- GFASv1.0 GFED3 GFED2 GICC AMMABB
- MEGAN-MACC MEGANv2 MEGANv2-CH3OH
- GEIAv1 POET

*Developed for ongoing projects*

- IS4FIRES
- GUESS-ES GUESS-ES-Scenario
- CCMI

##### REGIONAL INVENTORIES

- TNO-MACC-II (Europe) TNO-MACC (Europe)
- EMEP (Europe) Assamoi-Liousse (Africa)
- India\_NOx (India) SAFAR-India (India)
- REAS (Asia)

*Developed for ongoing projects*

- ChArMEx (Mediterranean)

#### Ancillary Datasets

##### LAND COVER

- UMD CLM3 GLC2000

##### FIRES

- WFA GBA2000 Geoland2\_BAv1\_Africa

##### POPULATION

- GPW3\_Population

##### GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION

- GPW3 Region\_IMAGE2.4 Pixel\_Area



# Global Anthropogenic Emission Inventories Available in WRF/Chem

(use prep\_chem\_sources package to generate binary files)

**HTAP** v2.2 ( $0.1^\circ \times 0.1^\circ$ , monthly, 2010)

CH<sub>4</sub>, CO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, NMVOC, NH<sub>3</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, BC and OC

**GOCART**

OC, BC and SO<sub>2</sub> ( $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$ , annual, 2006)

DMS ( $1^\circ \times 1.25^\circ$ , monthly)

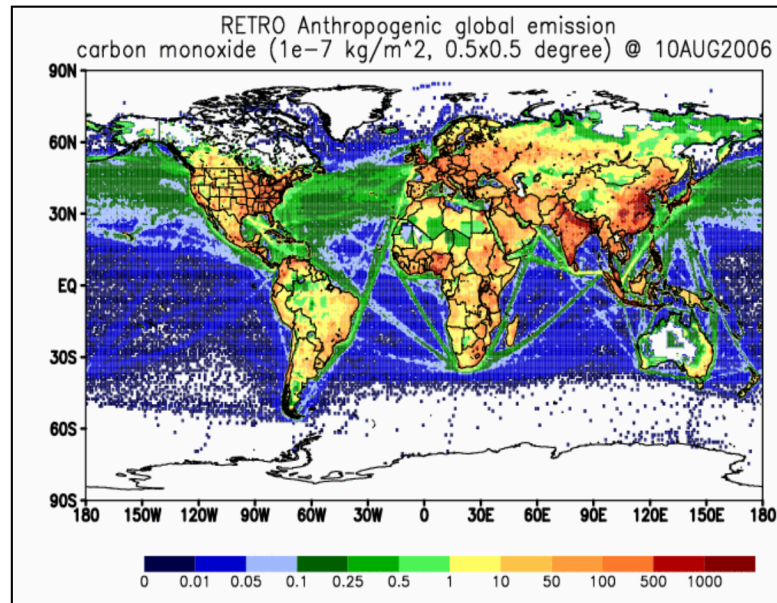
NO<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> and OH (3D,  $1^\circ \times 1.25^\circ$  monthly, 2006)

**RETRO** ( $0.5^\circ \times 0.5^\circ$ , monthly, 1960-2000)

CO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, NMVOC, NH<sub>3</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, BC and OC

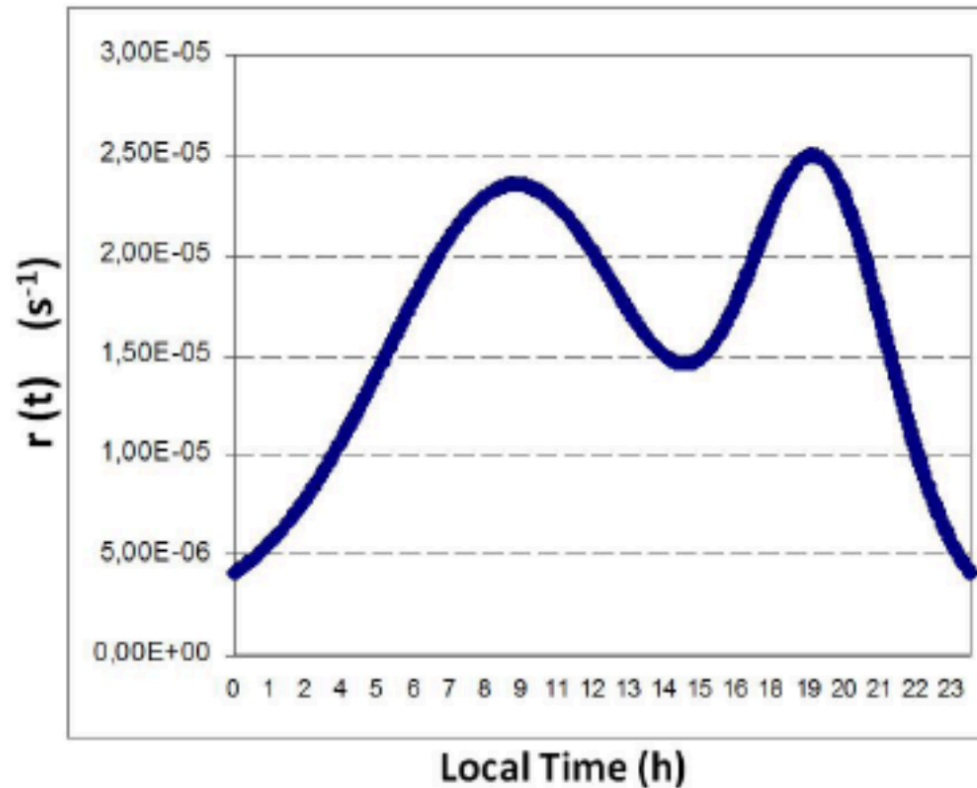
**EDGAR** v4.2 ( $0.1^\circ \times 0.1^\circ$ , annual, 1970-2008)

RETRO plus CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O, HFCs, PFCs, SF<sub>6</sub>



# Anthropogenic emissions

**Diurnal cycle is applied inside WRF**

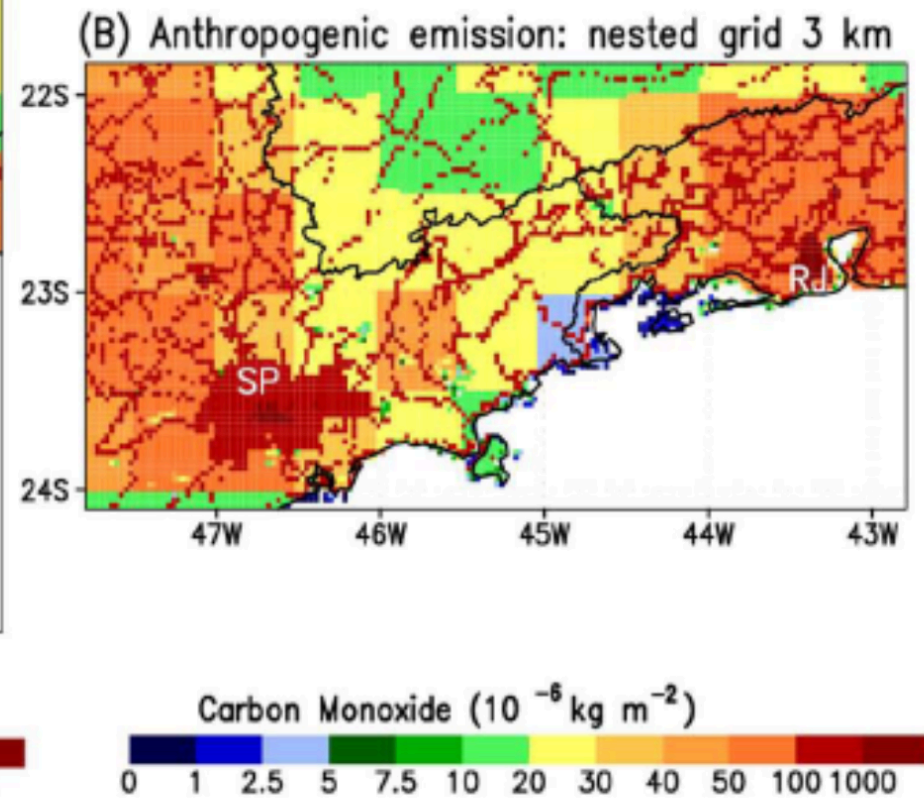
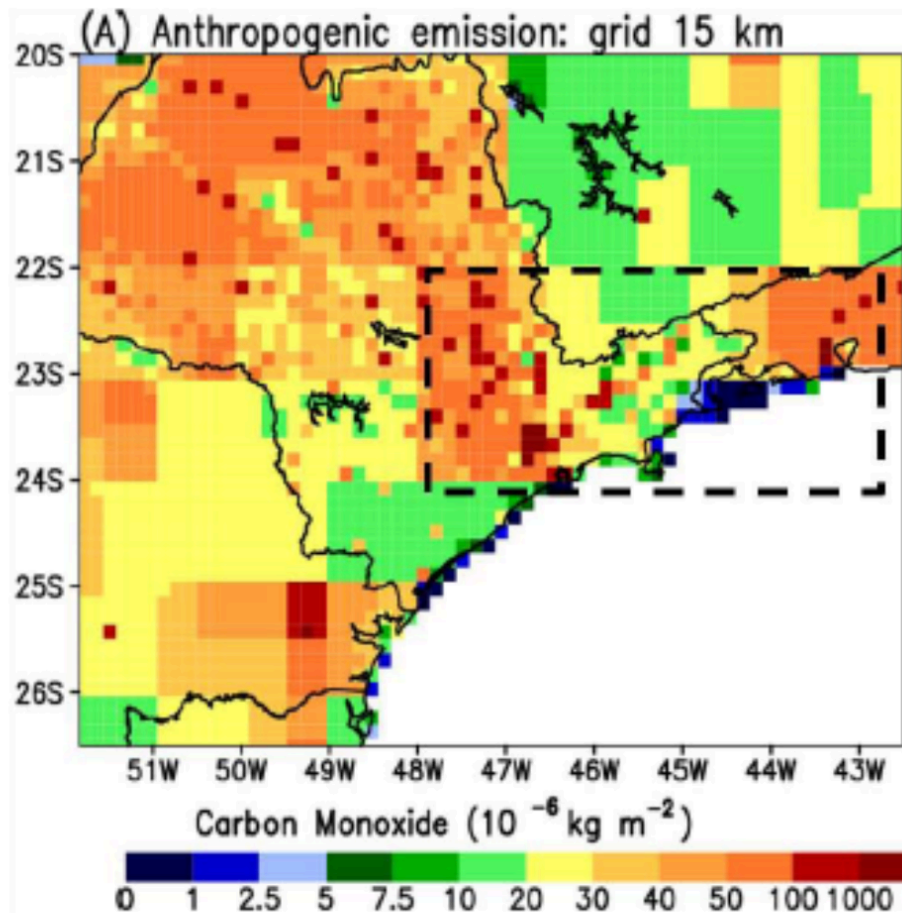


$$\int_0^{86400} r(t) dt = 1,$$

$$\bar{E}_\eta(k, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{F_\eta}{\bar{\rho}(k_1) \Delta z_1} r(t), & k = 1 \text{ (surface)} \\ 0, & k > 1 \text{ (above)} \end{cases},$$

# Anthropogenic emissions

AREA DELIMITER algorithm distributes emissions  
on high resolution grids



# New Anthropogenic Global Emission Inventory

(For use with `prep_chem_sources` package)

## Community Emissions Data System (CEDS)

Rachael Hoesly, Steve Smith et al., 2017, GMDD.

U. Maryland/PNNL's Joint Global Change Research Institute

Based on HTAP-2010

Basis for CMIP modeling projects

Current configuration:

0.5 X 0.5 degree horizontal resolution

Global monthly emissions from 1750 to 2014

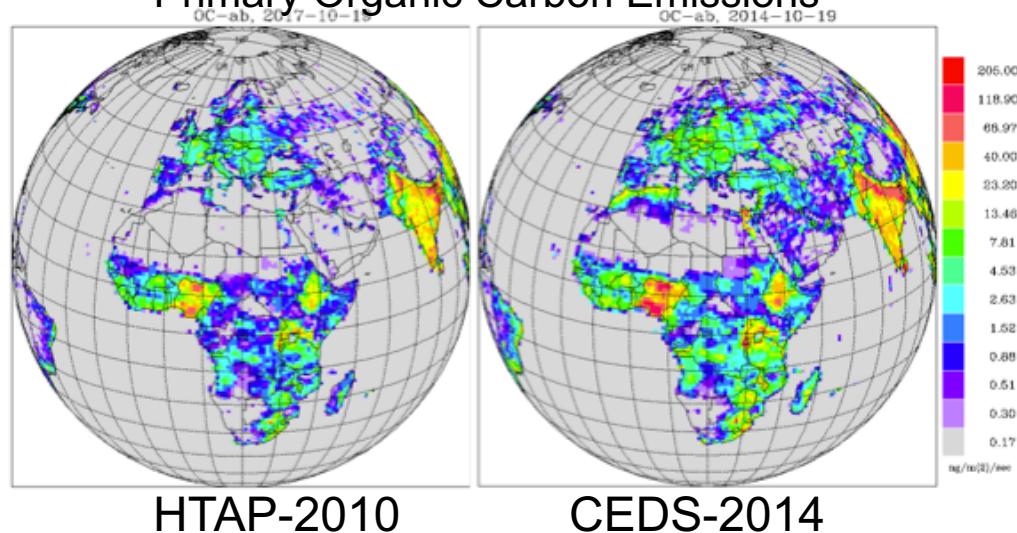
Anthropogenic BC, OC, and other Aerosol

26 VOC species

NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, CO, NH<sub>3</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>

Nine Energy/Use Categories

### Primary Organic Carbon Emissions



### Available for WRF-Chem

- GOCART aerosol (currently)
- CEDS (2014) datasets
- Modified `prep_chem_sources`
- Contact: Stu McKeen

# Thank you

Any Questions?

## **(1) When will the NEI-2011 for WRF/Chem be updated?**

Previous NEI released to WRF/Chem community: **1999, 2005, 2011**  
(Timed with major EPA changes to NEI every 6 years)

[Collaboration with the EPA](#) (thanks to Brian McDonald-ESRL/Barron Henderson-EPA)

- EPA may provide NEI-2014 (version 2) emission files for WRF/Chem applications
- 12 km resolution, complete VOC, area/point - separate NETCDF files
- Day specific test files for 2017 (version 1) available (contact Stu McKeen)
- These files processed/applied at NCAR (Gabi Pfister/Myriam Abdioskouei-U of Iowa)

## **(2) When will wrfchemi file generation every be simplified?**

- If EPA comes through, NETCDF requires rewrites of emiss\_v04.F and convert\_emiss (perfect opportunity to upgrade – all processing done from a wrfinput file)
- If not, ????
- prep\_chem\_sources currently uses convert\_emiss – Would also need to modify